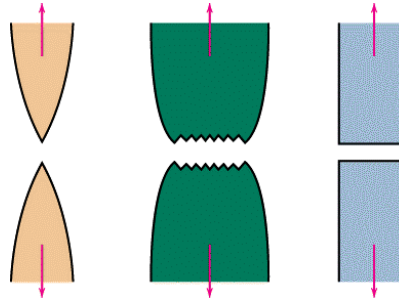
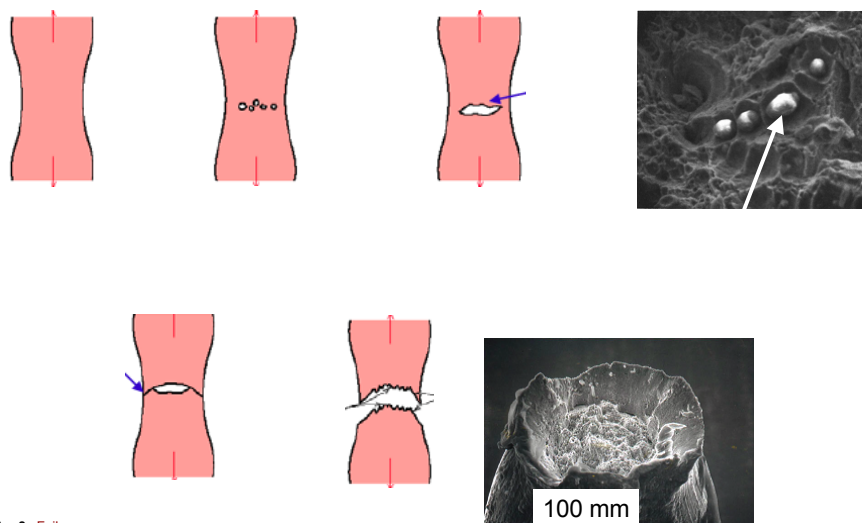


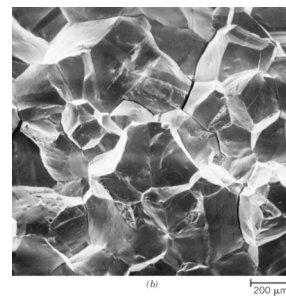
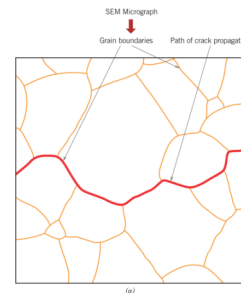
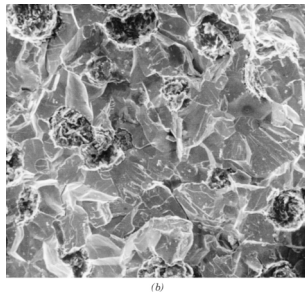
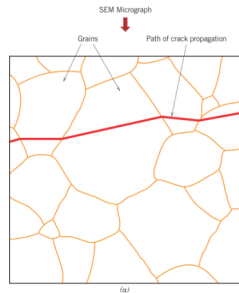
Ductile and brittle fracture



Moderately ductile fracture



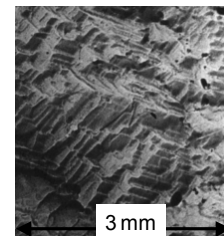
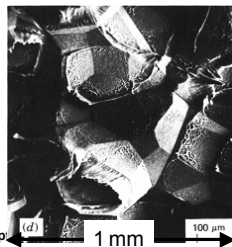
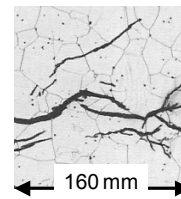
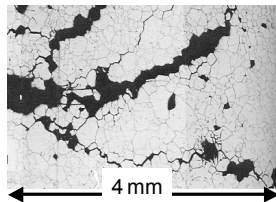
Brittle fracture



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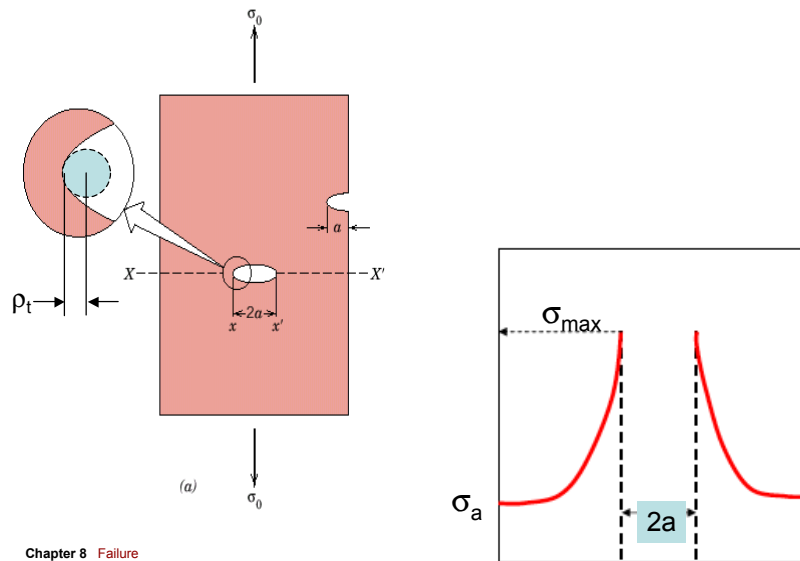
Brittle fracture surfaces



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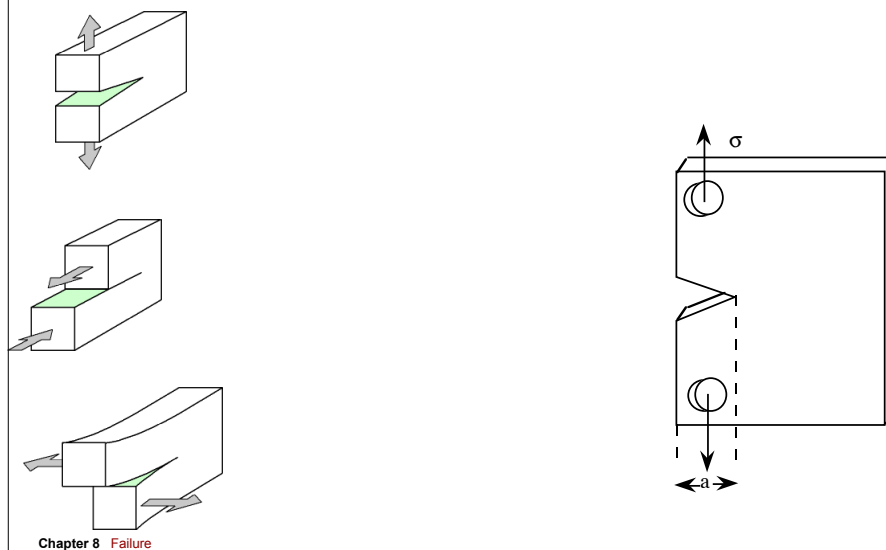
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Stress concentration factor



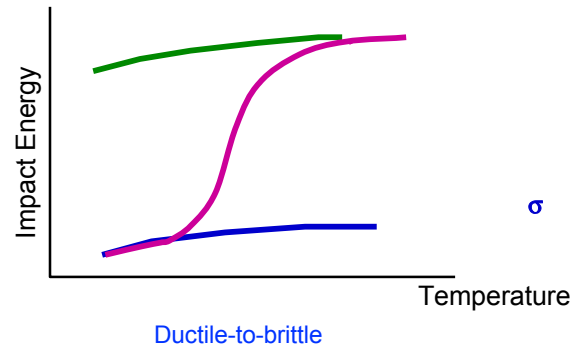
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Fracture modes



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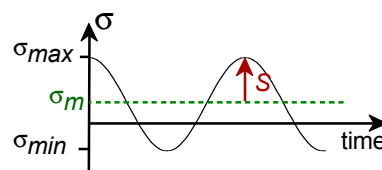
Temperature effect on impact energy



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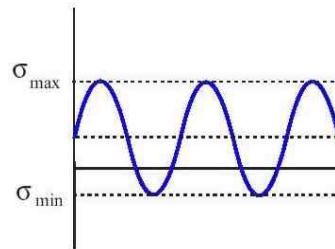
Cyclic loading



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Cyclic stress



uniaxial loading

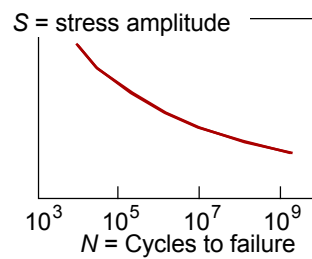
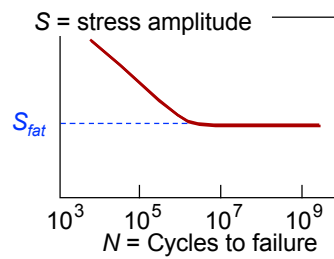
flexural loading



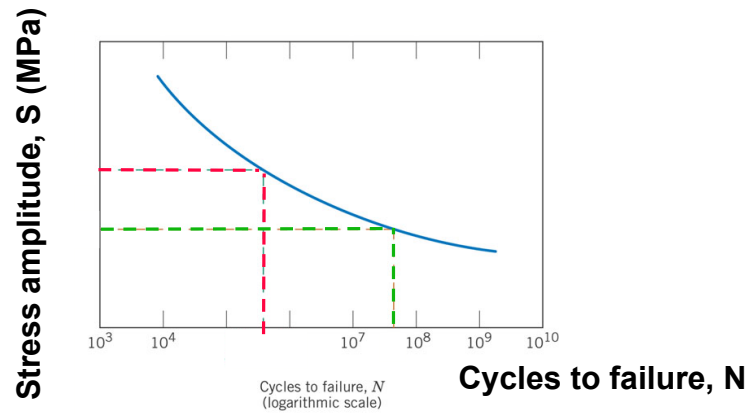
torsional loading



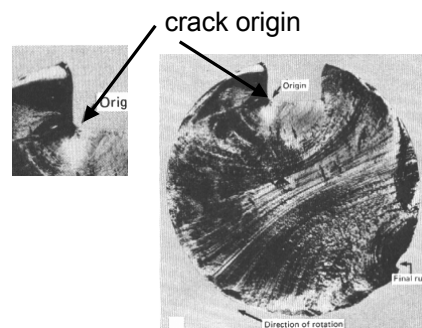
Fatigue Design Parameters

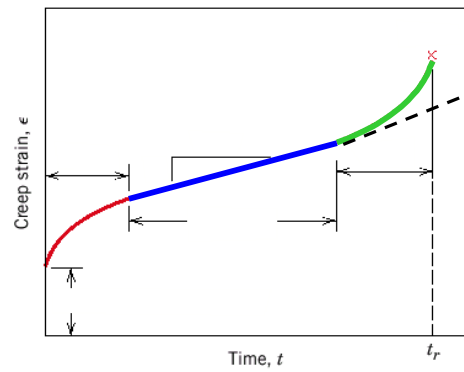
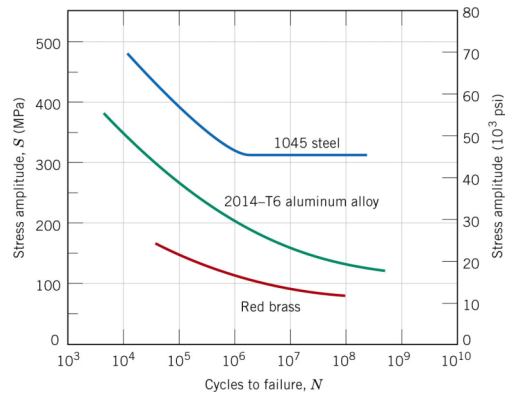


The S-N curve

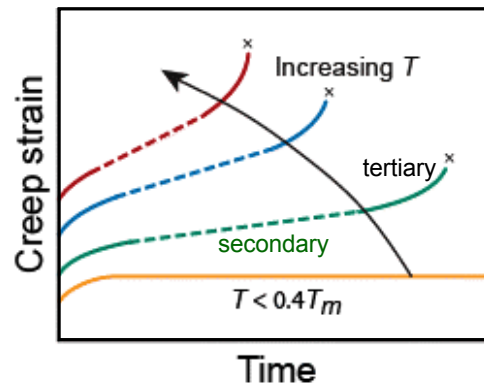


Fatigue Mechanism

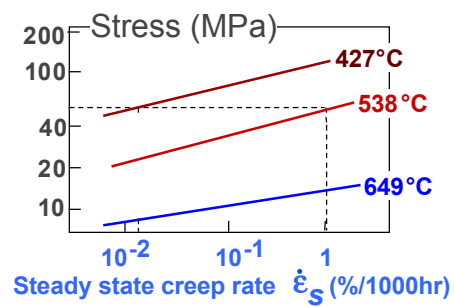




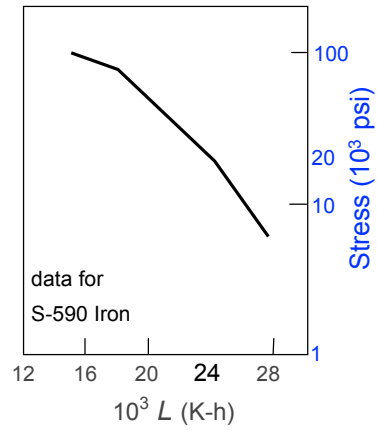
Creep - temperature dependence



Secondary Creep



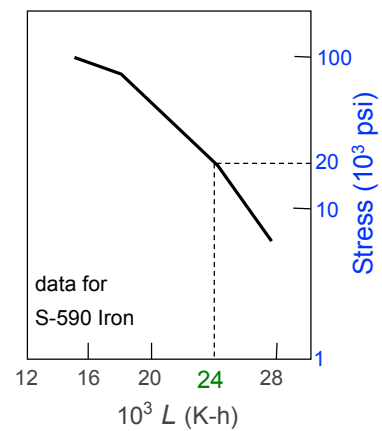
Prediction of Creep Rupture Lifetime



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