

(4)

$$D = 2 \text{ cm}, \quad \bar{p} = 0.015$$

$$V_1 = 900 \text{ m/s}$$

$$T_1 = 225 \text{ K}$$

$$P_1 = 2 \text{ atm}$$

$$a) \quad Ma_1 = \frac{V_1}{\sqrt{\gamma R T_1}} = 3.0,$$

$$\text{FROM TABLE B.3 (APPENDIX B): } \frac{\bar{p} L^+}{D} = 0.52$$

$$\text{THEN } L^+ = \frac{0.52 \cdot 0.02}{0.015} = \underline{\underline{0.7 \text{ m}}}$$

$$\text{MASS FLOW RATE} = \dot{m}_1 = \rho_1 V_1 A = \frac{P_1}{RT_1} V_1 \cdot \frac{\pi D^2}{4} = \underline{\underline{0.88 \text{ kg/s}}}$$

$$b) \quad \text{FOR } Ma_2 = 1.8, \quad \text{TABLE B.3} \quad \frac{\bar{p} L^+}{D} = 0.24$$

$$\text{SO THAT } \left. \frac{\bar{p} L}{D} \right|_{Ma_1} = \left. \frac{\bar{p} L}{D} \right|_{Ma_2} = 0.28 \rightarrow L = \frac{0.28 \cdot 0.02}{0.015} = \underline{\underline{0.37 \text{ m}}}$$

AND THE MASS FLOW RATE IS THE SAME AS IN (a)