

## 280 B EXAM

An Euler Bernoulli Beam is described by

$$\ddot{\eta}_i + \omega_i^2 \eta_i = b_i^* (u+w) \quad i=1, \dots, N$$

$$y = \sum_{i=1}^N \eta_i \dot{\eta}_i$$

$$z = \sum_{i=1}^N \eta_i \dot{\eta}_i + v$$

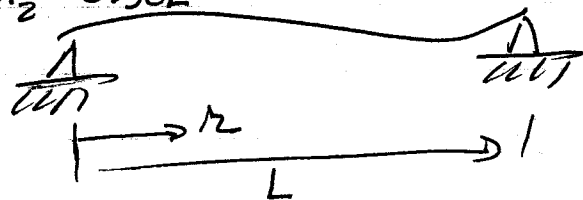
$$\begin{bmatrix} w \\ v \end{bmatrix} \sim \mathcal{N}\left(0, \begin{bmatrix} W & 0 \\ 0 & V \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$W = I, \quad V = I$$

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$u_1 =$  force at location  $\eta_1 = 0.45L$

$u_2 =$  force at location  $\eta_2 = 0.30L$



$$\omega_i = i^2$$

$$\psi_i(\eta_1) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{\rho L}} \sin\left(\frac{i\pi\eta_1}{L}\right) = \sin(0.45\pi i)$$

$$b_i^* = [\psi_i(\eta_1), \psi_i(\eta_2)], \quad h_i^* = b_i^*, \quad \psi_i(\eta_2) = \sin(0.3\pi i)$$

"Control Problem": Find a  $2N^{\text{th}}$  order controller to  
minimize  $J = \sum_{\infty} u^* u$   
subject to  $\sum_{\infty} y_i^2 < \epsilon_i^2$

- ① Find the smallest  $\epsilon_i$  for which solutions to the "Control Problem" exist. Call this value  $\underline{\epsilon}_i$ .

② Solve the "Control Problem" for  
 $\underline{e}_i = \frac{1}{2} \underline{\underline{e}}_i$ .

Solve Problems ①, ② two ways.

- (i) using iterative Riccati solutions
- (ii) using LMIs.

③ Find the smallest  $\mu_i = \overset{\mu_i}{\underline{\underline{\mu}}_i}$  for which solutions exist for this problem

$$\begin{aligned} \text{minimize } & \gamma = \sum_{\infty} y^T y \\ \text{subject to: } & \sum_{\infty} u_i^2 \leq \mu_i^2 \end{aligned}$$

④ Set  $\mu_i = \frac{1}{2} \underline{\underline{\mu}}_i$  and solve problem ③ for a  $2N^{\text{th}}$  order controller.

⑤ Find a state feedback controller to solve ①, ②, ③, ④.

Discuss issues that were educational or puzzling during your solution of this exam.